EXHIBIT "D-3"

1	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
2	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK
3	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
4	SIDNEY MANES, Administrator of the Estate of HECTOR RIVAS,
5	Plaintiff,
6	No. 19-CV-844 (BKS) (TWD)
7	- against -
8	ONONDAGA COUNTY; CITY OF SYRACUSE; WILLIAM FITZPATRICK; DR. ERIK MITCHELL; AND "JOHN DOES 1-10",
9	Defendants.
10	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
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17	EXAMINATION BEFORE TRIAL of
18	SIDNEY MANES, Plaintiff, taken pursuant
19	to Notice, via videoconference by Zoom,
20	held in New York State on October 18, 2022,
21	and taken by LISA M. SCHUSTER, Court
22	Reporter and Notary Public, in and for
23	the State of New York.
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3 STIPULATIONS
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6 IT IS STIPULATED by and between the attorneys
7 for the respective parties that the testimony contained

for the respective parties that the testimony contained herein may be used upon the trial of this action; that the filing of the testimony is waived; that all objections, except objections as to form, are reserved until the time of trial, and that objections as to form shall be noted on the record; that the examining party will furnish the examined party a copy of the transcript of testimony free of charge and that the testimony be taken before Lisa M. Schuster, a Shorthand Reporter and Notary Public in and for the State of New York, whose

oath is waived.

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1 VIDEOGRAPHER: We are on the record at 2 10:09 a.m. Today is Tuesday, October 18th, 3 2022. I am David Parrotta of Parrotta Studio located in Rochester, New York. We are 4 5 conducting this deposition via videoconference. 6 We are about to begin the video-recorded 7 deposition of Sidney Manes, in the matter of Sidney Manes, Administrator of the Estate of 8 9 Hector Rivas, Plaintiff, against Onondaga 10 County, City of Syracuse, William Fitzpatrick, 11 Dr. Erik Mitchell and John Does one through ten 12 Defendants. 13 In attendance is the court reporter, Lisa 14 M. Schuster, of Rome, New York. At this time the attorneys will identify themselves and the 15 16 parties they represent, after which our court 17 reporter will swear in the witness and we may 18 proceed. 19 MR. KORENBAUM: Scott A. Korenbaum for 20 Mr. Manes. 2.1 MR. MOSKOVITZ: Joshua Moskovitz also for 22 Sidney Manes. 23 MR. SONNEBORN: Jim Sonneborn is Mr. 24 Manes' personal attorney. 25 MR. JULIAN: Robert Julian for Fitzpatrick

1 and Mitchell. MR. VENTRONE: And Mark Ventrone for the 2 3 County of Onondaga. S I D N E Y M A N E S, Having been called as a witness 4 5 and being first duly sworn, testified as follows: 6 EXAMINATION BY 7 MR. JULIAN: 8 Good morning, Mr. Manes. We've met before. Q. 9 Bob Julian for the Defendants. Again, if I cut you off, 10 just tell me, because of the nature of the communication 11 that may happen, it's not my intent. All right? 12 All right. Thank you, Mr. Julian. Α. 13 Q. How are you today? 14 Α. Very well, thank you. Good. So what I'd like to do is if you recall 15 Q. 16 in your first deposition, you spoke about the Nanette 17 Gordon case, do you remember that? 18 Α. Yes. 19 And do you have any files or records with Q. 20 regard to that case? 2.1 Α. Yes. 22 You do? Is that case relevant to this case, 23 the case you brought on behalf of Mr. Rivas' estate, in 24 your opinion? 25 No. Α.

1 MR. KORENBAUM: Objection to the form of 2 the question, but you can answer. 3 No, not relevant at all. Α. Okay. Is there anything about that case that 4 0. 5 in your opinion pertains to the relationship between 6 Fitzpatrick and Mitchell? 7 MR. KORENBAUM: Could you repeat the 8 question, please? 9 MR. JULIAN: Sure. Actually, that's fine. 10 I'll move on. Mr. Manes --11 Q. 12 MR. JULIAN: Could we bring up Exhibit A, 13 the Complaint, please? -- are you able to see that, sir? 14 Q. 15 Α. Yes. 16 Okay. I'd like to go to the paragraph -- to Q. 17 paragraph 101 through 103. And would you take a look at 18 those paragraphs, please, and let me know when you're 19 done reading them? 20 MR. KORENBAUM: We need to go to the next 2.1 page, Mr. Julian. 103 continues onto the next 22 page. 23 MR. JULIAN: Yep. Thanks. Sorry. 24 THE WITNESS: Back two. 25 MR. KORENBAUM: Back, please. I'm sorry.

1 Mr. Manes said back two. 2 MR. JULIAN: It's all right. 3 Mr. Manes, tell us when you want us to scroll. Q. Okay. 4 Α. 5 Does that mean you want us to scroll? Q. 6 No, not yet. Α. 7 Okay. Q. Sorry. 8 Α. Okay. You can go on. 9 Thank you. If I can direct your Q. Okay. 10 attention --11 MR. KORENBAUM: Hold on. He has to finish 12 reading the end of the paragraph. 13 MR. JULIAN: Okay. Sorry. Sorry. 14 Through 103? Α. 15 Q. Yes. 16 I've now read them. Α. Okay. 17 Thank you. Now if we can go back to Q. Okay. 18 102, please? Paragraph 102 states that Fitzpatrick, 19 quote, deliberately withheld it, meaning the exculpatory 20 affidavit from the defense in violation of his obligation 2.1 under Brady and its progeny, do you see that? 22 Α. Yes, I see it. 23 Q. What was your basis for making that allegation? 24 Α. I believe that came from the court records. 25 Okay. Q.

1 I was not at the trial. Α. 2 There are lots of courts in this case. Q. 3 Can you tell me what specific court you're referencing? The trial court. 4 Α. 5 The trial court? And can you tell me your Q. 6 basis for alleging that this was deliberately withheld? 7 The trial record, to the best of my knowledge. Α. I was not at the trial. 8 9 Is there a particular part of the trial Q. Okay. 10 record that you recollect that caused you to allege that 11 Fitzpatrick deliberately withheld this? 12 I recall in reading the record, there was a Α. discussion between the judge, Mr. Fitzpatrick and 13 14 Mr. Calle, Mr. Rivas' attorney. Okay. And what do you remember about that 15 16 discussion that forms the basis for the allegation that 17 this was deliberately withheld? 18 The record, as I recall, if I can remember, Α. 19 that particular document, which was a reference through 20 possible other person who might have committed the crime, 2.1 that was only shown to -- according to the record, as I 22 recall, that was only shown to Mr. Calle at the time of 23 the trial and not before. I understand that, but what is your basis for 2.4 Q. 25 saying it was deliberate rather than inadvertent?

1 Α. Well, there was no record of it by 2 Mr. Fitzpatrick in the record that he had provided that 3 for the indicating in the record. 4 Ο. When you say there was no record of it, could 5 you be more explanatory, please? 6 Well, a document, when it's presented to the 7 other side, is usually recorded, this was not recorded. 8 Right. And what I'm trying to determine in Q. 9 terms of your knowledge is your basis for saying that was 10 not -- that that was deliberately not provided as opposed 11 to inadvertently not provided, what is your basis? 12 Well, it didn't come out until they were Α. already in trial. There was a not document which had 13 14 been provided prior to the trial. Okay. Has anyone told you that Fitzpatrick 15 Q. 16 acknowledged that he deliberately withheld this document? Not that I remember. 17 Α. 18 With regard to -- could you now read paragraphs 0. 19 104 to 111, please? 20 Α. What was the last paragraph you wanted me to 2.1 read? 22 Q. Yes. 111. 23 Α. Oh, okay. Okay. I've read them. 24 Q. Thank you. Are you claiming any misconduct on 25 Fitzpatrick's part with regard to paragraphs 104 to 111?

1 I don't understand your question, please. Α. 2 Are you claiming that Fitzpatrick did something Q. 3 wrong with regard to paragraphs 104 to 111? MR. KORENBAUM: Object to the form of the 4 5 question. Mr. Manes can answer it. 6 I was not at the trial, but I have read the 7 documents maybe out of the trial, and this was an issue that was made as I recall in the testimony about the 8 9 return of the book; further, there were -- yes, that all 10 came from the record. 11 Okay. Are you claiming that Fitzpatrick did 0. 12 anything inappropriate with regard to paragraphs 104 to 111? 13 14 MR. KORENBAUM: Objection. Mr. Manes can 15 answer. 16 The only thing that I recall was that there Α. 17 were fingerprints on the book that were never identified as being Mr. Rivas'. There were other people that were 18 19 never identified. 20 Q. Is there anything about that that you're 2.1 claiming was inappropriate or misconduct on Fitzpatrick's 22 part? 23 Well, it seemed in the record that he was 24 trying to show that Mr. Rivas had returned the book as a 25 ploy as to the time of death or that Valerie was alive at

1 that time, and it was a ploy according to the record. 2 Define "ploy." 3 Well, that it was Rivas who tried to use this Α. book as being returned. 4 5 All right. Q. 6 Valerie on Saturday when allegedly she had been 7 killed on Friday. And what do you say, if anything, Fitzpatrick 8 Q. 9 did that was inappropriate? He didn't identify anything to connect 10 11 Mr. Rivas to it, no fingerprints, nothing, but there were 12 two or three sets of fingerprints that were never 13 identified. 14 Okay. Sir, do you agree that Mr. Rivas' Ο. attorney was given the opportunity with regard to the 15 16 Barricella issue and the Affidavit from Morgan was given 17 the opportunity to adjourn and chose not to? 18 MR. KORENBAUM: Objection. Mr. Manes can 19 answer. 20 Α. That was in the record. 2.1 So you agree? Q. 22 As I recall the trial record. Α. 23 Yes. Okay. Thank you. Now, if we could go to Q. 24 paragraphs 112 to 118, and would you be kind enough to 25 read those?

1	A. Yes. Okay. I've read them.
2	Q. All right. What
3	MR. KORENBAUM: Hold on, Mr. Julian. You
4	asked him to read through 118 and
5	THE WITNESS: Oh, 118?
6	MR. KORENBAUM: You said 118, correct?
7	MR. JULIAN: Yes, I did.
8	THE WITNESS: Oh, I'm sorry. I hadn't
9	read that.
10	MR. KORENBAUM: So he has to read 116, 117
11	and 118, the balance of 116, and then 117 and
12	118.
13	THE WITNESS: Okay.
14	MR. JULIAN: While he's reading, may I
15	just have one second? I'll be right back.
16	Thank you.
17	Q. Sir, have you read those paragraphs?
18	A. I have, Mr. Julian.
19	Q. Thank you. Can you tell me, please, do you
20	claim that Mr. Fitzpatrick engaged in any misconduct as
21	set forth in those paragraphs?
22	A. Will you repeat the question, please?
23	Q. Of course. Do you claim that Fitzpatrick
24	engaged in any misconduct as set forth in those
25	paragraphs?

1 In my reading of the record, on the fact that Α. 2 he identified the slides as being, I forget the 3 terminology he used, it's in those paragraphs. Can you 4 scroll back a bit, please? 5 Sure. Yes, by all means. Q. 6 Hold it. Autopsy sectional slides of the Α. 7 There were no such slides of the brain. brain. Did he use the word -- did he use the word 8 Q. 9 tissue as it pertains to those slides? 10 MR. KORENBAUM: Objection. Mr. Manes can 11 answer. 12 I don't remember that, but in reading the Α. record, he totally changed the reference to the slides. 13 14 Is there a difference between photographic or 15 Kodachrome slides and tissue slides, to your 16 understanding? 17 Α. Yes, absolutely. 18 Objection. Mr. Manes can MR. KORENBAUM: 19 answer. 20 Α. Yes, absolutely. 2.1 What's the difference? Q. 22 Well, there's slides of the brain and not 23 tissues samples which would tell you some of the results 24 that they found in the brain, alcohol or drugs and 25 pictures of the brain, which was a picture that was taken

1 of the brain in formaldehyde, that wouldn't tell you 2 anything scientific about the brain as Dr. Wecht 3 testified. MR. KORENBAUM: That's W-e-c-h-t. 4 5 Do you know if the pictures of the brain were Q. 6 pictures of the brain as sectioned or divided? 7 Repeat the question, please, Mr. Julian. Α. Of course. Were the photographs of the brain 8 Q. 9 that you're describing, were they photographs of the 10 brain having been sectioned or divided? 11 The pictures of the brain did not show it, it 12 was in a jar filled with formaldehyde. That would be 13 Dr. Collins who examined the brain, wrote a report that 14 said there was nothing abnormal in the brain, and that's 15 all part of the record. 16 Who is Dr. Collins? Ο. 17 Dr. Collins was a professor at the University Α. 18 Hospital, to the best of my knowledge, and he was given 19 the brain to examine in a jar, and he filled it with --20 and he said there is nothing wrong with the brain as I 2.1 examined it, that's in the record. 22 Q. He's a neuropathologist? 23 Α. To my knowledge, yes. 24 Q. And he issued a report? 25 Α. Yes.

1 Was that a part of the autopsy report? Q. 2 I don't know whether if that's what they 3 considered it or not, but it was certainly part of the 4 record. And if I can add one other thing, if I may. 5 was part of the record Dr. Wecht reviewed. 6 MR. JULIAN: Can we go to Exhibit C, 7 please? 8 THE WITNESS: Is that a question? 9 MR. KORENBAUM: No. No. 10 MR. JULIAN: I'm sorry. Not for you, for 11 the videographer. 12 All right. Sir, I show you Exhibit C and ask Q. you to examine the same. Would you be kind enough to 13 14 read it, and then I'll ask you some questions about it? Sure. I've read it. 15 16 All right. Is this what you're referring to in Q. 17 terms of Dr. Collins' report? 18 Α. Yep. 19 Can we agree that he says, "Coronal sections of Q. 20 the cerebral hemispheres reveal essentially normal 2.1 development of the brain without evidence of pathologic 22 abnormality," can we agree he says that? 23 That's in his report, yes. 24 Q. All right. Can we agree that he says, "The 25 deeper areas of the brain are riddled with cavities

1 developed due to decomposition," do you agree that he 2 said that? 3 Yep, it's in the report. Α. And can we agree that his diagnosis was, 4 0. 5 "Normal brain with postmortem decomposition," can we 6 agree that he said that? 7 Α. Yes. And Dr. Wecht --8 MR. KORENBAUM: There's no question. 9 THE WITNESS: There's no question? Okay. 10 Do you have an understanding as to what he Q. 11 meant by coronal sections of the cerebral hemispheres? 12 MR. KORENBAUM: Objection. Mr. Manes can 13 answer. 14 According to Dr. Wecht, when you put the brain 15 into formaldehyde, there is a decomposition that starts 16 approximately ten days after it's submerged, and 17 Dr. Wecht was very clear that there were no brain slides 18 other than the two pictures that he saw and that there is 19 not any justification for extending the time of death 20 based upon the decomposition of the brain in 2.1 formaldehyde, no scientific reason. 22 So are you saying that your understanding as to 23 the words "coronal sections" are based on what you just told me? 2.4 25 Α. Yes.

1 MR. JULIAN: Okay. Can we go back to 2 Exhibit A, please, and can we go to number one, 3 paragraph number 118? Sir, you state in paragraph 118, "By doing the 4 0. aforementioned, thr defendants perjured themselves." How 5 did they perjure themselves? 6 7 MR. KORENBAUM: Objection. Mr. Manes can 8 answer. 9 When I read the record, the time of death was Α. 10 determined to be Saturday night or Sunday morning from 11 which the district attorney acknowledged that Mr. Rivas 12 had a perfect alibi for Saturday night and Sunday morning 13 in regard to her death. There was an opening Friday 14 night, according to the record, of three hours when there 15 was the possible no basis of an alibi and it was 16 necessary to stretch the time of death according to the 17 record. 18 Now, there was documentation to substantiate 19 the time of death initially found by Dr. Mitchell and 20 there's information to the police who did, in fact, 2.1 obtain a warrant identifying those times when Mr. Rivas 22 might have killed Valerie and they had to find a 23 different time of death. From the record, it seemed to 24 me that without question, they used the brain and the 25 slides and notes to justify the moving of the time of

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1
       death.
 2
                      MR. JULIAN: Can we go to Exhibit D,
 3
                 please?
                      VIDEOGRAPHER: Did you say D, sir?
 4
 5
                      MR. JULIAN: D as in dog, yes.
 6
                      VIDEOGRAPHER: All right. Thank you.
 7
                 Sir, can we look at the narrative medical
            Ο.
       history, please, in the lower left-hand corner?
 8
 9
                      MR. KORENBAUM: It needs to be rotated.
10
                 Do you see the narrative medical history?
            Q.
11
            Α.
                 I didn't understand that.
12
                 Okay. Simple question. Do you see Exhibit D
            Q.
       where it says, narrative slash medical history?
13
14
                      MR. KORENBAUM: It's very small,
15
                 Mr. Julian. Can you enlarge it? Thank you.
16
                 Too much.
17
                      MR. JULIAN: Yep.
18
                 The deceased was found prone in her residence.
            Α.
19
       Yep, I see that.
20
            Q.
                 All right. Does this record -- withdrawn.
2.1
                 Can we agree that this is a -- I'm sorry.
22
       apologize.
23
            Α.
                 That's all right.
24
            Q.
                 Can we agree that this is a record that was
25
       generated by the medical examiner's office?
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1 I'm sorry. Would you tell me the question Α. 2 again? 3 Of course. Can we agree that this was a record Q. generated by the medical examiners's office? 4 5 I'm sorry. I would assume so, but I can't tell Α. 6 that. 7 Are you taking this record into consideration 0. when you allege that Mitchell and Fitzpatrick perjured 8 9 themselves in paragraph 118 of the Complaint? 10 MR. KORENBAUM: Objection to the form of 11 the question. Mr. Manes can answer it. 12 I have no idea when it was written, I have no Α. idea who wrote it. I can't answer that. 13 14 Okay. In terms of the fabrication of evidence Ο. 15 against Rivas, can you tell me when that occurred in 16 terms of the timeframe as you allege it in paragraph 118? 17 I'm sorry, Mr. Julian. I don't understand the Α. question. 18 19 Sure. You allege that there was fabricated Q. 20 evidence against Rivas, correct? 2.1 Yes, pursuant to the record. Α. 22 Q. And when did the fabrication occur, when did 23 that happen? To the best of my -- from the record, as best 2.4 Α. 25 as I can understand, that fabrication started with the

1 grand jury and Dr. Mitchell testifying that that new review of his notes and slides. 2 3 MR. JULIAN: Okay. Now, can we go back to 4 Exhibit A, please? And would you be kind enough to read paragraph 5 Q. 6 122, sir, and then let us know when you've read it? 7 Yes, I've read it. Α. Okay. What are you claiming in this paragraph? 8 Q. 9 MR. KORENBAUM: Objection to the form of 10 the question. Mr. Manes can answer if he 11 understands it. 12 Well, as I read it, after Hector was convicted, Α. Dr. Mitchell resigned from his position. Now pursuant to 13 14 the records, there were a number of outstanding 15 proceedings that were still in effect as concerns 16 Dr. Mitchell and those were all dropped and the office 17 criminal investigation into Mitchell and the New York 18 State Department of Health investigation into Mitchell 19 all dropped and Dr. Mitchell resigned and went to another 20 location. 2.1 All right. Have you ever discussed with Ο. 22 Mr. Fitzpatrick your claim that he dropped his office's 23 criminal investigation into Mitchell? 2.4 Α. I've never discussed that with Mr. Fitzpatrick. 25 Ο. Have you ever discussed that with anyone?

1 Was that the question? Α. 2 Q. Yes. 3 MR. KORENBAUM: Other than his lawyers? 4 MR. JULIAN: Other than his lawyers, of 5 Thank you, Scott. course. 6 Α. I don't know. What's the question? 7 Have you ever discussed the allegation in Q. paragraph 122 that defendant Fitzpatrick dropped his 8 9 office's criminal investigation into Mitchell with anyone 10 other than your lawyers? 11 MR. KORENBAUM: So I should broaden the 12 objection as well to any cocounsel with respect 13 to postconviction proceedings. I assume you 14 agree to that, as well, Mr. Julian? MR. JULIAN: You're serious that would be 15 16 attorney-client communication? 17 MR. KORENBAUM: Or work product. 18 MR. JULIAN: Okay. For the purpose of 19 getting through this, sure, but reserving my 20 right to further have a determination. 2.1 Want me to do it one more time, Sidney? Q. 22 Α. Yes, please. 23 Okay. Have you discussed with anyone, other Q. 24 than lawyers in this case or lawyers who were 25 representing Mr. Rivas and/or his estate in any

1 proceeding, the allegation that Fitzpatrick dropped his 2 office's criminal investigation into Mitchell? 3 I'm sorry. I can't remember whether I did or Α. 4 not. 5 Okay. Did anyone outside of your lawyers ever Q. 6 tell you in words or substance that Fitzpatrick dropped 7 his office's criminal investigation into Mitchell, and if 8 so, who? 9 Α. From my best -- no. I guess my best 10 recollection was that Dr. Mitchell had a lawyer, Sidney 11 Cominski, and Sidney Cominski and Mr. Fitzpatrick and 12 Dr. Mitchell had a conversation in which I was close by but did not participate in the discussion between 13 14 Dr. Mitchell, Fitzpatrick and Sidney Cominski. 15 Did you overhear the discussion? Q. 16 I just knew of the discussion because I was 17 there, but I was not part of the discussion. 18 No. But did you hear what was said? 0. 19 Well, it had to do with some of the proceedings 20 that were outstanding against Dr. Mitchell by both the 2.1 DEC, the department of health, but I didn't hear any of 22 the negotiations or what actually transpired. 23 Q. When did this occur? Sometime after -- well, I'm sorry. I just 24 25 don't remember.

1 Where did this occur? Q. 2 Α. Where? 3 Where. Q. 4 Α. Oh, it took place in the court room. 5 Why were you in the court room? Q. I was there with Dr. Mitchell in regard to the 6 7 Nanette Gordon case in which Dr. Mitchell was a suspect. 8 And can we agree that this was long before the Q. 9 Rivas trial? 10 Α. No, we can't agree to that. 11 Q. We can't agree to that? 12 Α. No. 13 Q. Well, can we agree it was before the Rivas 14 trial? 15 Yes, I believe it was. Α. 16 Can you tell me why you were all in the court Q. 17 room, what was the reason for being there? 18 I can't remember at this point. Α. 19 Q. Can you tell me what courthouse it was? 20 Α. It was supreme Court Onondaga County. 2.1 Q. Can you tell me who the judge was? 22 Α. I believe it was Judge Donald Miller, as I 23 recall. Donald Miller, M-i-l-l-e-r? 24 Q. 25 I'm sorry. Say it again, please. Α.

1 Donald Miller, M-i-l-l-e-r? Q. Yeah. 2 Α. That's correct. 3 Okay. Q. I think that's who it was. 4 Α. 5 Do you have any documents pertaining to that Q. 6 proceeding? 7 Α. There's a record, a full record. 8 Q. Do you have it? 9 I don't know whether I do or not at this point. Α. 10 Will you look to see if you do? Q. 11 I'll look, certainly. Α. 12 Okay. In a general sense, can you explain the Q. 13 purpose of your being in the court room with Judge Miller 14 and Mr. Fitzpatrick and Mr. Cominski and Dr. Mitchell? Is this relevant? 15 Α. 16 MR. KORENBAUM: Note my objection. 17 can answer the question. 18 Okay. Dr. Miller -- no, not Dr. Miller. Α. 19 Dr. Mitchell had issued a death certificate, this 20 concerns Nanette Gordon being undetermined how she died, 2.1 and everything in the record that I reviewed indicated 22 clearly that she had been murdered. We -- I applied to 23 Judge Miller, I think there was a Petition I filed to 2.4 compel Dr. Mitchell to issue a new death certificate, and 25 I outlined to the judge what was referenced in the

autopsy report that it seemed to be a murder. The judge agreed to designate three other medical examiners to examine the documents and to make a determination to the court in regard to whether or not she had been murdered. Two out of the three decided that, yes, it was a murder, and at that point the judge directed Dr. Mitchell to issue a new autopsy report and that cause of death as being murder, and there was a series of appearances in court, and it was at one of those appearances where Mr. Fitzpatrick, Mr. Cominski, Dr. Mitchell discussed whatever they discussed, and I was there, as well, but did not overhear it. Q. Okay. And can you explain to me, please, what that has to do with your allegation in paragraph 122 that defendant Fitzpatrick dropped his office's criminal investigation into Mitchell, if anything? He testified in the Rivas case --Α. MR. KORENBAUM: Hold on. The court reporter can't -- there's background noise I believe on Mr. Julian's perspective and he's trying to address that. THE WITNESS: All right. MR. KORENBAUM: And the court reporter is having difficulty hearing, is that right?

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315-571-5838

MR. JULIAN: Let me -- if we can just take

1 five minutes, let me see if I can end the 2 background noise. 3 VIDEOGRAPHER: It is 11:03 a.m. going off the record. 4 5 (Whereupon, a recess was taken) 6 VIDEOGRAPHER: It's 11:12 a.m. and we're 7 back on the record. (The requested material was read) 8 9 Are you able to answer that, Mr. Manes? Q. 10 MR. KORENBAUM: Object to the form of the 11 question. 12 The only thing I can tell you -- no. Α. Не subsequently left Syracuse without any further criminal 13 14 proceedings against him, Dr. Mitchell, and he left and 15 got another job in another community. 16 What relationship, if any, is there in terms of Q. 17 what you've just said to the Nanette Gordon case? 18 Well, he was a suspect in the Nanette Gordon Α. 19 case. 20 Q. Okay. 2.1 There was a number of charges by the department 22 of environmental conservation. There was a mentor assigned to Dr. Mitchell by the department of health, and 23 as I recall the record, Dr. Mitchell was admonished for 2.4 25 the operation of his department and all of those things

1 were outstanding, he left with a good bill of health. 2 So what you just described all occurred with 3 regard to the Nanette Gordon case? MR. KORENBAUM: Objection. You can 4 5 answer, Mr. Manes. It was all part of it, I guess, in the sense of 6 7 he being a suspect in her murder. In the record, Dr. Mitchell disappeared for six hours on the night that 8 9 she was murdered and nobody knew where he was, he said he 10 fell asleep. So there was lots of little things hanging 11 out there. 12 Okay. And can you explain to me what this has Q. to do with your claim that Fitzpatrick dropped his 13 14 office's criminal investigation into Mitchell in 15 paragraph 122? 16 MR. KORENBAUM: Objection. You can answer it. 17 18 He walked away without one charge being -- I Α. 19 mean, without any further proceedings against him by the 20 district attorney's office. 2.1 MR. JULIAN: Could we go to paragraph 191, 22 please? 23 Mr. Manes, could you take a moment and read 24 paragraph 191, please? 25 I've reviewed it. Α.

1 Thank you. With regard to that paragraph, it Q. is stated in the Complaint that the defendants, 2 3 Fitzpatrick and Mitchell, caused Plaintiff's decedent Hector Rivas to be prosecuted with malice, do you see 4 5 that? 6 Α. Yes. 7 Could you please give me, in terms of your 0. understanding and basis, each and every factual 8 9 circumstance which causes you to allege this? 10 Objection. Mr. Manes can MR. KORENBAUM: 11 answer. 12 When the death occurred of Valerie Hill, in the Α. interrogation of Mr. Rivas for twelve hours by the police 13 14 department, he was told that although he had been 15 considered a suspect, to the best of my knowledge as I 16 remember the record, and that he was free to go. 17 He stayed in Syracuse for another two years or 18 so and subsequently went back to the Bronx, which was his 19 home, and six years later, almost six years later without 20 any definitive determination or other evidence produced, 2.1 Mr. Rivas was presented to the grand jury and he was 22 indicted for murder one and murder two. 23 Now after six years without any further 24 evidence, it seems to me and in the review of the record, 25 that he was profiled and subsequently wound up to be

1 found guilty of murder in the second degree. 2 Is there anything else that you would like to 3 provide that supports your claim of malice on the part of 4 Fitzpatrick and Mitchell? 5 MR. KORENBAUM: Objection. You can 6 answer. 7 Well, after the trial and 22 years or so of Α. being incarcerated, and the second circuit court of 8 9 appeals found him actually innocent and mandated that he 10 be released and that the guilty plea be disposed of, 11 which is exactly what happened with great difficulty and 12 objections and so forth that he was, in fact, found to be actually innocent, and that's where we are. 13 14 Anything else? Q. The record, I guess, speaks for itself at this 15 16 point, that's all I can tell you. 17 I'm sorry, Sidney. We missed the first part of Q. 18 your answer. 19 MR. JULIAN: Scott, if you want to tell us 20 what he said. 2.1 MR. KORENBAUM: Why don't you just repeat 22 what you said, Sidney. I think what he said, 23 I'm not sure we're on the same page, the last 2.4 thing Mr. Manes said well, the record speaks 25 for itself.

THE WITNESS: Yeah.

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- Q. Okay. What are you referring to in terms of a court decision that references your representation that Mr. Rivas was found to be actually innocent?
- The court of appeals back in the circuit found Α. that there was questions in regard to the Brady material which was not supplied and it was exculpatory, the fact that the brain slides didn't exist and were used by Mr. Fitzpatrick to obtain a conviction that the time of death was subsequently changed and extended because of the brain slides' composition or decomposition, all of those things they took into account and as the activities of Mr. Fitzpatrick with regard to documentation that was not supplied to Calle, his lawyer, who was also found to be ineffectual in his handling of Mr. Rivas' case. of those things were taken into account by the second I appeared before them on three separate occasions where the district court was overruled three separate times and the court finally said give him a new trial.
- Q. And a new trial was scheduled prior to his death, correct?
 - A. A new trial was -- say it again, Mr. Julian.
 - Q. Scheduled prior to his death.
 - A. Yes. He was to be retried on July 18th. He

1 died on July 10th, a week before the trial. 2 Didn't you bring a proceeding in the court of 3 claims to attempt to have him declared actually innocent? I'm sorry. Would you say that again, please? 4 Α. 5 Did you bring a proceeding in the court of Q. 6 claims to have Mr. Rivas declared actually innocent? 7 MR. KORENBAUM: Objection. You can 8 answer. 9 I'm sorry. I don't remember. Α. 10 MR. JULIAN: Okay. As to -- can we now go 11 to paragraph 194? 12 And I would ask you, sir, to read paragraphs Q. 194 through 200. 13 14 MR. KORENBAUM: I'm sorry. 194 through? 15 MR. JULIAN: 200. 16 MR. KORENBAUM: Thank you. 17 MR. JULIAN: You're welcome. 18 Can you go up a bit, please? Thank you. Α. 19 it through 199? 20 MR. KORENBAUM: 200. 2.1 Oh, 200. Okay. I think I've read it. Α. 22 If we can go back now and look at paragraph Q. 23 195. This paragraph says that Fitzpatrick and Mitchell 24 utilized process with the intent to harm Hector Rivas 25 without economic or social excuse or justification, do

1 you see that? 2 Yep, I see it. Α. 3 To your knowledge, did Mitchell issue any Q. 4 process? 5 Objection to the form of MR. KORENBAUM: 6 the question. Mr. Manes can answer. 7 I don't understand the question. Α. Right. Well, my question is: Mitchell, as 8 Q. 9 medical examiner, did he ever summons Mr. Rivas? 10 I don't understand that at all, Mr. Julian. 11 Forgive me. 12 What I'm trying to figure, I mean you Q. claim in this second claim that Mitchell regularly issued 13 14 process against Rivas. What process did he issue? MR. KORENBAUM: Objection. You can 15 16 answer. The process was, I think, is his conversation 17 Α. 18 and testimony at the trial. 19 Okay. But to your knowledge, did he issue any 20 specific documents that caused Rivas to be subject to 2.1 process? 22 MR. KORENBAUM: Objection. You can 23 answer. 24 Α. The records said when he testified in the grand jury, that there were notes and there were brain slides 25

1 or slides - excuse me - and the notes were never examined 2 by Mr. Calle, the brain slides were never examined by 3 Mr. Calle, and Mr. Calle was not prepared for this trial. He did a very ineffective defense for Mr. Rivas. Now, 4 5 that's what the record says. 6 MR. KORENBAUM: Mr. Manes, I'm not sure 7 that was responsive to Mr. Julian's question. 8 Mr. Julian, why don't you repeat the question, 9 if that's okay. 10 MR. JULIAN: That's fine, if it's all 11 right with you, Scott. Lisa, could you just 12 read the question back, please? 13 (The requested material was read) 14 MR. KORENBAUM: Referring to Dr. Mitchell, 15 correct? 16 MR. JULIAN: Yes, correct. Thank you. 17 MR. KORENBAUM: Object to the form of the 18 question now, but Mr. Manes can answer it. 19 The only response I can give you is that the Α. 20 process was the testimony that he gave. 2.1 Q. Now, as it pertains to Fitzpatrick, what 22 regularly issued process against Rivas are you claiming 23 he issued? 2.4 MR. KORENBAUM: Object to the form of the 25 question. Mr. Manes can answer it if he

1 understands it. He prosecuted after six years after the death 2 3 of Valerie Hill and there was nothing presented to change that except the testimony by Dr. Mitchell. 4 5 You state in paragraph 196, "Defendants were Q. 6 seeking a collateral advantage or corresponding detriment 7 to Hector Rivas which was outside the legitimate ends of 8 the process." Can you explain that? 9 MR. KORENBAUM: Object to the form of the 10 question. Mr. Manes can answer it. 11 That was how I read the record. Α. 12 Okay. Can you tell me what collateral Q. 13 advantage either Fitzpatrick or Mitchell was seeking? 14 MR. KORENBAUM: Object to the question. 15 Mr. Manes can answer it. 16 Just that he had -- that Mr. Fitzpatrick had 17 just been elected as the new district attorney in 18 Onondaga County and he was opening up cold cases, and 19 Hector Rivas was one of those cold cases that he opened, 20 and he decided that Mr. Rivas was the murderer, and with 2.1 Dr. Mitchell's help, he proved it. 22 Is it, in your opinion, appropriate for a 23 district attorney to open closed cases, in a general 2.4 sense? 25 I'm sorry. I have no idea of that.

1 Can we look at paragraph 197? You state, "The Q. closing out of which inured to the benefit of the 2 3 Onondaga District Attorney's office's stature and statistics and to give defendant Fitzpatrick another, 4 5 'notch on the belt,'" do you see that? 6 Α. Yep. 7 Who were you quoting? Q. 8 Who am I quoting? Α. 9 I'm sorry. I didn't hear you. Q. 10 MR. KORENBAUM: He was asking you. 11 Well, the quote notch on the belt is in Q. 12 quotation marks, and I'm asking who you were quoting. Well, I don't -- I can't answer that question. 13 Α. 14 I have no idea. In a general sense, you claim in paragraph 199 15 16 that Mr. Rivas enured damages, you also make that claim 17 in paragraph 187, and it occurs throughout the Complaint. 18 So if I could just ask you several general questions 19 about Mr. Rivas. Can you tell me, please, if you know, 20 what his background and training was? 2.1 Α. Yes. 22 Would you, please? Q. 23 Yes. Mr. Rivas was a certified plumber in the 24 County of Onondaga, in the County of Madison. He had a 25 business going, he was guite successful at it, and that

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1 he owned property in Cazenovia, an apartment complex he 2 owned, collected rents. He was successful a businessman 3 and did a lot of work as a plumber, he got paid 4 accordingly. 5 Do you have any records associated with his 6 business? 7 I don't. I don't believe I do, no. Α. Will you search your records to see if you do, 8 Q. 9 and if so, would you provide them to your lawyer? 10 Α. Okay. MR. KORENBAUM: Mr. Julian, just with 11 12 respect to any requests for documents that you're making today, tomorrow, previously, just 13 14 would you follow them up in writing, we'd 15 appreciate it. 16 Okay. Do you have any of his tax returns? Q. 17 Do I have what? Excuse me. Α. 18 Any of his tax returns. Q. 19 MR. KORENBAUM: Tax returns. 20 Α. No, I don't. No, I don't. 2.1 Do you know if he was employed between the time Q. 22 of Valerie Hill's death and his indictment? 23 Α. Yes. 24 Q. Where was he employed? 25 Α. He was a super in the Bronx of a large

1 apartment complex where he was in charge of the 2 maintenance of that apartment complex and had an 3 apartment there. He was the super, superintendent. Superintendent, yes. Do you know what he was 4 Ο. 5 earning in that capacity? 6 Α. I don't know. 7 Do you know who, if anyone, he was supporting? Q. Well, he was married, had a child and himself. 8 Α. 9 He had two children, a child by his first marriage and a 10 child by a second. 11 Do you know the age of his child at the time he Ο. 12 was indicted? 13 Α. Yes. His age, yes. 14 Children's age. He said MR. KORENBAUM: 15 children's age, right? 16 MR. JULIAN: Thank you, yes. Children's, 17 I apologize. Children's. 18 He had a boy who was 20, went into the Army, Α. 19 and then he subsequently had another child when he was 20 while in prison, and that child by the time he got out 2.1 was ten-years old. Those were the two children that he 22 had, two boys. 23 Q. Do you know the name of his first wife? 24 Α. No, I do not, sir. 25 Do you know the name of his second wife? Q.

1 Yes. Marilyn Ortiz. Α. 2 Do you know, were they married before he went Q. 3 to prison or after? 4 Α. After. 5 Referring to Ms. Ortiz? MR. KORENBAUM: 6 MR. JULIAN: Yes. Thank you very much, 7 yes. Thank you. 8 To my knowledge, it was after he was in prison. Α. 9 All right. At the time he was tried, to your Q. 10 knowledge, was he single? 11 Α. Was he single? 12 Yes, was he single? Q. 13 Α. Yes. 14 And so the younger child was conceived after Q. his trial, correct? 15 16 Yeah. Yes. Α. Okay. Do you know the status of his wife, 17 Q. 18 where is she living? 19 Yeah. Α. 20 Q. Where is she living? 2.1 Well, I don't know the address right offhand, Α. 22 but I believe I can get you her address. 23 Q. All right. Is she living in New York City? 24 Α. Yeah. Yes. 25 And do you know the status, the present status Q.

1 of his younger child? Yes. He's a -- the status? 2 Α. 3 Yes. Q. Living well, is that what you mean? 4 Α. 5 Yes. Is he in school, what does he do? Q. Well, he's married, I think he has a child of 6 Α. 7 his own, yeah. 8 In terms of damages, can you identify what the Q. 9 claim is, if any, for economic damages, economic loss in 10 this case? 11 MR. KORENBAUM: Objection to the form of 12 the question. If you understand it, you can answer it. 13 14 I'm not sure I -- you mean -- would you say it Α. 15 again? 16 I'm just trying to understand if there Ο. 17 is a claim for economic damages in this case. 18 MR. KORENBAUM: Objection. We can 19 represent that there is. 20 MR. JULIAN: Okay. MR. KORENBAUM: Generally, yes, there is. 2.1 22 MR. JULIAN: All right. Is -- I'm not 23 looking to engage in a feudal exercise. Is 24 there some way we can have that identified for 25 us before trial?

1 MR. KORENBAUM: I don't think that's -- we 2 will confer, and yes, that will be something 3 that will be shared. MR. JULIAN: Okay. And can we agree that 4 5 if there are tax returns or other indices of 6 loss, that those will be provided to us? 7 MR. KORENBAUM: We will provide you with relevant documentation relating to that 8 9 economic loss. 10 Okay. Do you know if Mr. Rivas had engaged in Q. 11 counseling? And when I say counseling, did he receive 12 emotional counseling during his incarceration, to your 13 knowledge? 14 I don't know. I have no idea of emotional 15 counseling. 16 Is there a claim that there is emotional 17 injury, and if so, are there supporting documents 18 associated therewith? 19 MR. JULIAN: Scott, you can answer. 20 not looking --2.1 MR. KORENBAUM: Yes, there is a claim for 22 spending as many years in custody we claim 23 wrongfully that were taken an emotional toll 2.4 on. Yes, there is a claim for emotional 25 distress for however many years Mr. Rivas had

1 been in custody we claim wrongfully, and so --2 and there are specific documents relating to, 3 just to use your example, that he was receiving 4 counseling while incarcerated. When we get 5 them, we will produce them. 6 MR. JULIAN: Great. Thank you. 7 With regard to Mr. Rivas' demise, which I Q. understand was secondary to and caused by cancer, is 8 9 there any claim with regard to that? 10 MR. KORENBAUM: Mr. Julian, why don't you 11 direct the questions to Mr. Manes. We can have 12 this conversation outside of the context of the 13 deposition. 14 MR. JULIAN: Okay. Well, I'm asking him. 15 MR. KORENBAUM: Okay. 16 Forgive me. Mr. Julian, would you repeat it? Α. 17 Sure. Is there any claim that the Q. Absolutely. 18 defendants in this case caused or contributed to his 19 demise secondary to cancer? 20 Α. I can't answer that, other than that the fact 2.1 that being incarcerated for 24 years, he had a -- the 22 medical care that he had at the Onondaga County Justice 23 Center was not justice, it was very, very poor and that 2.4 may have contributed. I don't know whether -- I'm not a 25 physician, so I can't answer that any further.

1 There was a lawsuit with regard to the medical Q. 2 care that he received, correct? 3 What was the question? Α. Sure. Did you bring a lawsuit on behalf of 4 Ο. 5 either Mr. Rivas or his estate that sounded in medical 6 malpractice or the care that he received for his cancer? 7 There was a local odd challenge to the Α. Yes. treatment that he received and he had -- he had some 8 9 medical problems for which he was not really treated 10 well, and then subsequent to that he had the cancer, so 11 there was a pairing separation between the two. And he 12 suffered terribly in the first one, and by time the 13 second one came around, which was the cancer, it had 14 gotten out of hand and so --15 MR. KORENBAUM: Could you repeat the 16 question, Mr. Julian? 17 MR. JULIAN: Lisa, could you read it back, 18 please? 19 (The requested material was read) 20 MR. KORENBAUM: That calls for a yes or no 2.1 answer. 22 Α. Yes. 23 Q. Can you tell me the basis of the lawsuit? 2.4 MR. KORENBAUM: Objection. You can 25 answer.

1 As I recall, it was -- I believe it was Α. 2 malpractice in regard to the medical personnel, that's 3 about the best I can tell you. 4 0. Sure. Did you refer the case to counsel? 5 Α. Yes. 6 Do you recall who you referred it to? Q. 7 Michelle Rudderow. R-u-d-d-e-r-m-a-n, I Α. believe that's how it's spelled. 8 9 Q. I think it's R-u-d-d-e-r-o-w. 10 Α. Oh, there you -- thank you. 11 You're welcome. Do you recall the underlying Ο. 12 claim, was it for misdiagnosed cancer or some other 13 condition or both? 14 MR. KORENBAUM: Objection. Mr. Manes can 15 answer. 16 I'm sorry. I just don't remember. 17 Q. Okay. Do you remember how much money the case 18 was settled for? 19 Yes. It was for \$25,000. Α. 20 Q. Do you recall who the paying defendant or 2.1 defendants were? 22 MR. KORENBAUM: Objection. You can 23 answer. 24 Α. The county or the county insurance company, I 25 should say.

1 Was the case, if you can remember, was the case Q. settled while Mr. Rivas was alive or was it settled after 2 3 his demise? After his demise. 4 Α. 5 MR. JULIAN: Can we turn to paragraph 202, 6 please, of Exhibit A? 7 MR. KORENBAUM: Do you want to take a 8 five-minute break and then we'll finish up? 9 MR. JULIAN: How are we doing? Do you --10 MR. KORENBAUM: Why don't we do this, why 11 don't we take another five-minute break, and 12 then we'll go to about 12:15? MR. JULIAN: That's fine. 13 14 VIDEOGRAPHER: 11:56 a.m. We're going off 15 the record. 16 (Whereupon, a recess was taken) 17 VIDEOGRAPHER: It's 12:05 p.m. We're back 18 on the record. 19 Paragraph 202 of Exhibit A, have you read it, Q. 20 or would you read it? I can't remember if you'd read it 2.1 or not, so would you read it, please? 22 Α. I have read it. 23 The claim against Fitzpatrick and Mitchell is 24 that they failed to intervene on behalf of Mr. Rivas 25 whose constitutional rights were being violated. Can you

1 explain your claim against them in terms of what ever 2 facts or detail you have? 3 MR. KORENBAUM: Object to the form of the 4 question. Mr. Manes can answer if he's 5 capable. 6 Α. I don't think I'm capable of answering that 7 question. Okay. Let's go to paragraph 205. Would you 8 Q. 9 read it, please, Mr. Manes? 10 Yep. Okay. I've read it. Α. 11 Ο. All right. With regard to this claim, can you 12 describe for me in terms of facts the defendants' mishandling of exculpatory and/or impeaching evidence 13 14 both as to Fitzpatrick and Mitchell? Object to the form of the 15 MR. KORENBAUM: 16 question. Mr. Manes can answer it. 17 As you read the record, especially the record Α. 18 and the decisions by the second circuit, it seemed 19 evident to me that on both Mitchell and Fitzpatrick were 20 involved somehow in the presentation of their case and 2.1 the evidence that was presented engaged in the violation 22 of Mr. Rivas' constitutional rights handed to the jury and he was convicted by the jury based upon the 23 2.4 activities and the presentation of facts by 25 Mr. Fitzpatrick which was in effect supported by the

1 testimony of Dr. Mitchell, it all came from the record in 2 my determination. 3 Specifically you state in paragraph 205 that Q. there was subornation of perjury. Can you explain that 4 5 allegation, please? 6 MR. KORENBAUM: Object to the form of the 7 question. Mr. Manes can answer it. From my reading of the record and the facts of 8 Α. 9 the district attorney's office which kept indicating that 10 they had produced all the documents and they hadn't and 11 that there was a change in Mr. Mitchell's feelings about 12 the time of the death based upon the slides which didn't exist, it struck me Mr. Rivas' constitutional rights were 13 14 denied. 15 Then next you state, "Their own perjurious Q. 16 testimony and their deceit." Can you explain the factual basis for that claim? 17 18 I'm sorry. Would you say that again, please? Α. 19 Sure. I apologize. Q. Which one is that? Are we in 205? 20 Α. 2.1 We're in 205. I'll redo it. I was coughing. Q. 22 I apologize. 23 Can you explain the and provide the factual 24 basis for the allegation that there was perjurious 25 testimony and deceit by Fitzpatrick and Mitchell?

1 MR. KORENBAUM: Object to the form of the 2 question. Mr. Manes can answer it. 3 In the indictment and reading other documents Α. 4 in the record, it seems to me that Dr. Mitchell changed 5 his testimony and as a concern that Mitchell had that 6 there were claims outstanding against him, which were in 7 the hands of the district attorney, and that he actually said to someone that we work for the district attorney 8 9 and I've never met a defendant that I wasn't able to 10 convict on the evidence. These were all in the newspaper 11 and led me to believe that they had violated Hector's 12 constitutional rights. 13 Q. Was that statement that your quoting, was that 14 specifically directed toward the Rivas case, to your 15 knowledge? 16 I'm sorry. Say that again, please. 17 Sure. You're quoting something that Mitchell Q. 18 told another person, correct? 19 Yeah. Yes. Α. 20 Was that discussion about the Rivas case? Q. 2.1 That's where I read it, in the record. Α. 22 Do you know if the discussion that Mitchell was Q. 23 having -- withdrawn. 2.4 With whom did Mitchell have this alleged 25 discussion?

1	A. As I remember the record, it was to an
2	assistant medical examiner or a new medical examiner who
3	replaced Mitchell.
4	Q. Okay.
5	A. I'm inclined to believe it was one or two now.
6	Sawyer, I think was there, and it's part of the
7	record, it's all there.
8	Q. Do you recall if they were talking generally?
9	A. I can't answer that.
10	Q. Do you recall if they were talking specifically
11	about the Rivas case?
12	A. I can't answer that.
13	MR. JULIAN: Scott, if it's okay with you,
14	this might be a good time to bag it and we'll
15	start at 9:30.
16	MR. KORENBAUM: Okay. Thank you very
17	much.
18	VIDEOGRAPHER: It's 12:14 p.m. We're
19	going off the record.
20	(Whereupon, the examination concluded)
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CERTIFICATE OF WITNESS
CENTIFICATE OF WITNESS
I, SIDNEY MANES, hereby certify that I have
read the foregoing transcript of my deposition taken on
October 18, 2022, at approximately 10:00 a.m. in New York
State pursuant to the applicable Rules of Civil Procedure
and that the foregoing 49 pages of the transcript are in
conformity with my testimony given by me, under oath, and
at the time and place indicated herein, (with the
exception of any corrections made by me on the errata
sheet).
SIDNEY MANES
SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN to before me, the undersigned
authority on this the day of, 2022.
ductionity on this the day or, 2022.
NOTARY PUBLIC
My commission expires day of
, 20

1	
2	REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE
3	
4	I, LISA M. SCHUSTER, a Shorthand Reporter and
5	Notary Public in and for the State of New York, DO HEREBY
6	CERTIFY;
7	that the foregoing proceedings were taken via
8	videoconference at the time and place therein set forth,
9	at which time the witness was put under oath by me;
10	that the testimony of the witness and all
11	objections made at the time of the examination were
12	recorded stenographically by me and were thereafter
13	transcribed;
14	that the foregoing is a true and accurate
15	transcript of my stenographic notes in the above-entitled
16	matter.
17	I further certify that I am not a relative or
18	employee of any attorney or of any of the parties, nor
19	financially interested in the action.
20	
21	Dated: November 28, 2022
22	
23	
24	Lisa M. Schuster
25	